

Symptomatic irreducible **basilar invagination** has traditionally been approached through a **transoral-transpharyngeal** route with resection of the anterior portion of **C1** and the **odontoid**. Modification of this exposure with either a Le Fort **osteotomy** or a **transmandibular** osteotomy and circumglossal approach has increased the access to pathological conditions in this region. These traditional routes all require traversing the oral cavity and accepting the associated potential complications.

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