

Spinal Angiography for Spinal Vascular Malformation

[Spinal angiography](#) is necessary for treatment planning. Best performed at centers that do this study regularly. For Type I dural AVMs, angiography must encompass all dural feeders of the neuraxis, which includes:

1. ICAs: because of the [Artery of Bernasconi and Cassinari](#)
2. every radicular artery including the [artery of Adamkiewicz](#)
3. internal iliac arteries: for sacral feeders

Unclassified

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