## **Pudendal neuralgia**

Pudendal neuralgia is a painful condition that occurs due to irritation or damage to the pudendal nerve, which is a major nerve in the pelvic region. This nerve is responsible for providing sensation to the genitals, perineum (the area between the genitals and the anus), and rectal area. When the pudendal nerve becomes compressed, irritated, or damaged, it can result in chronic and often debilitating pain.

Here are some key points to understand about pudendal neuralgia:

Causes:

Pudendal neuralgia can be caused by various factors, including direct injury or trauma to the pudendal nerve, prolonged pressure on the nerve (e.g., from sitting for extended periods), pelvic surgery, childbirth-related injury, infections, or underlying medical conditions. Symptoms:

The hallmark symptom of pudendal neuralgia is chronic and often severe pelvic pain. This pain may be described as sharp, burning, stabbing, or aching and is typically felt in the genital, anal, or perineal areas. Pain may worsen during activities such as sitting, sexual intercourse, or bowel movements. Some individuals may also experience urinary or fecal symptoms, such as urinary urgency, frequency, or difficulty with bowel movements. Diagnosis:

Diagnosis of pudendal neuralgia can be challenging and often requires a thorough evaluation by a healthcare provider with expertise in pelvic pain conditions. Diagnostic methods may include a detailed medical history, physical examination, imaging studies, and specialized nerve conduction tests.

## Treatment

Treatment approaches for pudendal neuralgia aim to alleviate pain and improve the individual's quality of life. Conservative treatments may include physical therapy, nerve blocks, oral medications (such as nerve pain medications and muscle relaxants), and lifestyle modifications (e.g., avoiding triggers like prolonged sitting). In some cases, surgical interventions may be considered, including pudendal nerve decompression surgery, where the compressed nerve is released. Lifestyle Modifications:

Managing pudendal neuralgia often involves making lifestyle changes to reduce symptoms and improve comfort. This can include using specialized cushions to relieve pressure while sitting, practicing pelvic floor relaxation techniques, and avoiding activities that exacerbate pain. It's important to note that pudendal neuralgia can have a significant impact on a person's physical and emotional well-being. Seeking medical evaluation and treatment from healthcare providers experienced in managing pelvic pain conditions is crucial for proper diagnosis and management. Additionally, a multidisciplinary approach that may involve physical therapists, pain specialists, and other healthcare professionals can be beneficial in addressing the complex nature of pudendal neuralgia.

## see Pudendal Nerve Block.

The quality of the information included in YouTube videos regarding pudendal neuralgia treatment was considered generally poor. Healthcare providers must recognize the potential influence of this platform on patients' understanding of pudendal neuralgia treatment. There is a need for additional research and randomized studies regarding YouTube content about this condition <sup>1)</sup>

1)

Bello JSR, Moscote-Salazar LR, Florez-Perdomo WA, Lugo CMR, Hanna A. YouTube and pudendal neuralgia: Is it a good source of information for patients? Clin Neurol Neurosurg. 2023 Sep 7;233:107965. doi: 10.1016/j.clineuro.2023.107965. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 37738937.

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