

Pineal hemorrhage

It is very important to perform the [differential diagnosis](#) because [pineal hemorrhage](#) is very rare and it may be associated with many different causes. The possible causes of [pineal](#) hemorrhages are [pineal region tumors](#) ^{1) 2) 3) 4) 5) 6) 7)}.

[Vascular pineal malformation](#) and [pineal cysts](#) ^{8) 9) 10)}.

Various pineal tumors have been reported to cause intra-tumoral hemorrhage including [ganglioglioma](#) ¹¹⁾ [pineocytoma](#) ¹²⁾ [choriocarcinoma](#), ^{13) 14)} [meningioma](#) ¹⁵⁾ and [hemangiopericytoma](#). ¹⁶⁾ Embryonal carcinoma and metastatic melanoma are also included in the differential diagnosis ^{17) 18)}.

¹⁾

Hung YC, Lee EJ, Wang LC, Chen HH, Yan JJ, Yu CY. Mixed germ cell tumor presenting as intratumoral hemorrhage: report of a case originated from the pineal region. *Kaohsiung J Med Sci*. 1999;15:498-503.

^{2) 17)}

Maruki C, Takara K, Abe K, Tsunoda A, Ebato M, Ikeya F. Primary pineal embryonal carcinoma occurring in a middle aged man. *No Shinkei Geka*. 2000;28:909-912. Japanese.

^{3) 13)}

Nogueira K, Liberman B, Pimentel-Filho FR, Goldman J, Silva ME, Vieira JO, et al. hCG-secreting pineal teratoma causing precocious puberty: report of two patients and review of the literature. *J Pediatr Endocrinol Metab*. 2002;15:1195-1201.

⁴⁾

Sakurada K, Kayama T, Kawakami K, Saino M, Sato S. A successfully operated case of with recurrent intratumoral hemorrhage. *No Shinkei Geka*. 2000;28:67-72. Japanese.

⁵⁾

Kida Y, Banno M, Kanzaki M, Kobayashi T, Kageyama N. Pineal choriocarcinoma presenting massive ventricular hemorrhage-a case report. *No Shinkei Geka*. 1985;13:641-645. Japanese.

⁶⁾

Wakai S, Yamakawa K, Manaka S, Takakura K. Spontaneous intracranial hemorrhage caused by brain tumor: its incidence and clinical significance. *Neurosurgery*. 1982;10:437-444.

⁷⁾

Fujii T, Itakura T, Hayashi S, Komai N, Nakamine H, Saito K. Primary pineal choriocarcinoma with hemorrhage monitored by computerized tomography. Case report. *J Neurosurg*. 1981;55:484-487.

⁸⁾

Mukherjee KK, Banerji D, Sharma R. Pineal cyst presenting with intracystic and subarachnoid haemorrhage: report of a case and review of the literature. *Br J Neurosurg*. 1999;13:189-192.

⁹⁾

Mena H, Armonda RA, Ribas JL, Ondra SL, Rushing EJ. Nonneoplastic pineal cysts: a clinicopathologic study of twenty-one cases. *Ann Diagn Pathol*. 1997;1:11-18.

¹⁰⁾

Vallee B, Meriot P, Dam Hieu P, Person H. Benign hemorrhagic cyst of the pineal region. Treatment by stereotactic puncture. 4-year follow-up. *Neurochirurgie*. 1997;43:303-307. French.

¹¹⁾

Tekkok IH, Ventureyra EC. Spontaneous intracranial hemorrhage of structural origin during the first year of life. *Childs Nerv Syst*. 1997;13:154-165.

¹²⁾

Matsumoto K, Imaoka T, Tomita S, Ohmoto T. Pineocytoma with massive intratumoral hemorrhage after ventriculoperitoneal shunt- case report. *Neurol Med Chir (Tokyo)* 1997;37:911-915.

¹⁴⁾

Sakurada K, Kayama T, Kawakami K, Saino M, Sato S. A successfully operated case of

choriocarcinoma with recurrent intratumoral hemorrhage. No Shinkei Geka. 2000;28:67-72. Japanese.

[15\)](#)

Ohba S, Kurisu K, Arita K, Sugiyama K, Inoue T, Satoh H, et al. Falcotentorial meningioma accompanied by temporal lobe hematoma. Hiroshima J Med Sci. 2001;50:75-77.

[16\)](#)

Cervoni L, Artico M, Salvati M, Bristot R, Wierzbicki V, Gagliardi FM. Haemangiopericytoma and meningioma presenting clinically with intracranial haemorrhage: report of three cases and review of the literature. Zentralbl Neurochir. 1993;54:20-23.

[18\)](#)

Vaquero J, Martinez R, Magallon R, Ramiro J. Intracranial metastases to the pineal region. Report of three cases. J Neurosurg Sci. 1991;35:55-57.

From:

<https://neurosurgerywiki.com/wiki/> - **Neurosurgery Wiki**



Permanent link:

https://neurosurgerywiki.com/wiki/doku.php?id=pineal_hemorrhage

Last update: **2024/06/07 02:52**