

Mannheim

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Wolf et al. from [Mannheim](#) prospectively collected [data](#) from 11 consecutive [patients](#) (10 men, mean age at [DBS implantation](#) 52.6 ± 14.0 years) with chronic DBS for [dystonia](#) ($n = 7$), [Parkinson disease](#) ($n = 3$), and [essential tremor](#) ($n = 1$) who underwent [Implantable Pulse Generator IPG](#) replacement switching from a CV NRC system ([Activa®](#) PC; [Medtronic®](#)) to a CC RC system ([Vercise®](#) RC; [Boston Scientific®](#)). Systematic assessments before and after IPG replacement were performed.

DBS technology switching at the time of [IPG](#) replacement due to [battery depletion](#) was at a mean of 108.5 ± 46.2 months of chronic DBS. No perioperative complications occurred. Clinical outcome was stable with overall mild improvements or deteriorations, which could be dealt with in short-term follow-up. Patients were satisfied with the new RC IPG.

This study confirms both the safety and feasibility of switching between different DBS technologies (CV to CC, NRC to RC, different manufacturers) in patients with chronic DBS. Furthermore, it shows how the management can be planned using available information from the previous DBS settings. Individual assessment is needed and might partly be related to the DBS target and the underlying disease. MR safety might be a problem with such hybrid systems ¹⁾.

Wenz et al., included all patients with moyamoya who underwent standard magnetic resonance imaging, including T2*-weighted images, in the Department of Neurosurgery, University of Heidelberg, [Mannheim, Germany](#), between 1998 and 2015. Two independent readers evaluated magnetic resonance imaging scans to determine the occurrence of cMBs according to the [Brain Observer Microbleed Scale](#). Demographics, initial symptoms leading to hospitalization, and associated diseases were obtained by chart review.

Overall, there was a total of 242 T2* studies of 101 included moyamoya patients available with a strong female predominance (69.3%). Eight patients (7.9%) were ≤ 18 years of age. We detected 25 cMBs within 13 patients (12.9%). One patient < 18 of age was presented with a cMB; 2 of 3 patients with an intracranial hemorrhage as initial event demonstrated cMB(s). In 72 of 101 cases, there were 1719 person months of follow-up, with 3 adult patients showing 3 de novo cMBs in the course. The majority of cMBs (64.0%) were located at the cortex/gray-white junction.

Although the frequency of cMBs herein is much higher than the expected age-specific incidence, it is still much lower compared with previous reports on cMBs in moyamoya patients of Asian descent. These results might reflect another ethnic-specific difference in patients diagnosed with moyamoya ²⁾.

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