

Lactated Ringer's solution (LR), a commonly used [crystalloid](#), is hypotonic at 273 mOsm/L. Low plasma [osmolarity](#) can cause [cerebral edema](#). Therefore, hypotonic solutions, such as LR, are avoided, while [normal saline](#) (NS) has traditionally been used as the main fluid in patients with neurosurgery<sup>1)</sup>.

1)

Tommasino C, Picozzi V. Volume and electrolyte management. Best Pract Res Clin Anaesthesiol 2007; 21: 497-516.

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