

Committee on Publication and Ethics

The overall goal of the [retraction](#) process is to enforce academic [integrity](#) in [scientific research](#) and prevent the dissemination of erroneous or [flawed data](#) for the interests of [readers](#), [collaborators](#), and [investigators](#) who may otherwise cite these works. In 2009, the [Committee on Publication and Ethics](#) (COPE) published [guidelines](#) for [journal editors](#) regarding when certain articles should be considered for retraction. Among the reasons listed were [plagiarism](#), the performance of unethical research, if findings were previously published elsewhere, or if there was clear evidence that the presented findings are unreliable, be it because of deliberate misconduct or honest experimental error ¹⁾

Unclassified

- 1: Sloekers JCT, Bos M, Hoogland G, Bastiaenen C, van Kuijk S, Theunissen M, Rijkers K, Dings J, Colon A, Rouhl RPW, Schijns OEMG. Assessing the effectiveness of perioperative s-ketamine on new-onset headache after resective epilepsy surgery (ESPAIN-trial): protocol for a randomised, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. *BMJ Open*. 2019 Sep 3;9(8):e030580. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2019-030580. PubMed PMID: 31481375; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC6731791.
- 2: Piña-Fuentes D, Beudel M, Little S, Brown P, Oterdoom DLM, van Dijk JMC. Adaptive deep brain stimulation as advanced Parkinson's disease treatment (ADAPT study): protocol for a pseudo-randomised clinical study. *BMJ Open*. 2019 Jun 14;9(6):e029652. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2019-029652. PubMed PMID: 31201193; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC6575861.
- 3: Kowark A, Adam C, Ahrens J, Bajbouj M, Bollheimer C, Borowski M, Dodel R, Dolch M, Hachenberg T, Henzler D, Hildebrand F, Hilgers RD, Hoeft A, Isfort S, Kienbaum P, Knobe M, Knuefermann P, Kranke P, Laufenberg-Feldmann R, Nau C, Neuman MD, Olotu C, Rex C, Rossaint R, Sanders RD, Schmidt R, Schneider F, Siebert H, Skorning M, Spies C, Vicent O, Wappler F, Wirtz DC, Wittmann M, Zacharowski K, Zarbock A, Coburn M; iHOPE study group. Improve hip fracture outcome in the elderly patient (iHOPE): a study protocol for a pragmatic, multicentre randomised controlled trial to test the efficacy of spinal versus general anaesthesia. *BMJ Open*. 2018 Oct 18;8(10):e023609. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2018-023609. PubMed PMID: 30341135; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC6196806.
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- 5: de Lotbiniere-Bassett MP, Riva-Cambrin J, McDonald PJ. Conflict of interest policies and disclosure requirements in neurosurgical journals. *J Neurosurg*. 2018 Aug 1;1-7. doi: 10.3171/2018.4.JNS172751. [Epub ahead of print] Review. PubMed PMID: 30117775.
- 6: De La Peña A, De La Peña-Brambila J, Pérez-De La Torre J, Ochoa M, Gallardo GJ. Low-cost customized cranioplasty using a 3D digital printing model: a case report. *3D Print Med*. 2018;4(1):4. doi: 10.1186/s41205-018-0026-7. Epub 2018 Apr 12. PubMed PMID: 29782609; PubMed Central

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7: Elzarief AA, Ibrahim MF. Long-term follow-up of motor function deterioration following microsurgical resection of middle third parasagittal and falx meningioma. *Egypt J Neurol Psychiatr Neurosurg*. 2018;54(1):9. doi: 10.1186/s41983-018-0013-3. Epub 2018 Apr 25. PubMed PMID: 29780229; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5954784.

8: Chang JB, Wu H, Wang H, Ma BT, Wang RZ, Wei JJ. Prevalence and antibiotic resistance of bacteria isolated from the cerebrospinal fluid of neurosurgical patients at Peking Union Medical College Hospital. *Antimicrob Resist Infect Control*. 2018 Mar 20;7:41. doi: 10.1186/s13756-018-0323-3. eCollection 2018. PubMed PMID: 29568514; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5859784.

9: Guo W, Guo SC, Li M, Li LH, Qu Y. Successful treatment of extensively drug-resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii* ventriculitis with polymyxin B and tigecycline- a case report. *Antimicrob Resist Infect Control*. 2018 Feb 14;7:22. doi: 10.1186/s13756-018-0313-5. eCollection 2018. PubMed PMID: 29456841; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5813425.

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11: Koch KU, Tietze A, Aanerud J, Öettingen GV, Juul N, Sørensen JCH, Nikolajsen L, Østergaard L, Rasmussen M. Effect of ephedrine and phenylephrine on brain oxygenation and microcirculation in anaesthetised patients with cerebral tumours: study protocol for a randomised controlled trial. *BMJ Open*. 2017 Nov 17;7(11):e018560. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2017-018560. PubMed PMID: 29151054; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5701991.

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- 21: Bründl E, Schödel P, Ullrich OW, Brawanski A, Schebesch KM. Surgical resection of sporadic and hereditary hemangioblastoma: Our 10-year experience and a literature review. *Surg Neurol Int*. 2014 Sep 22;5:138. doi: 10.4103/2152-7806.141469. eCollection 2014. Review. PubMed PMID: 25317353; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC4192902.
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